Message Text

PAGE 01 SALT T 00008 01 OF 04 012008Z

50

ACTION SS-25

INFO OCT-01 ISO-00 SSO-00 NSCE-00 DODE-00 CIAE-00 INRE-00

ACDE-00 /026 W

----- 127739

P 011655Z FEB 75 FM USDEL SALT TWO GENEVA TO SECSTATE WASHDC PRIORITY 2388

S E C R E T SECTION 1 OF 4 SALT TWO GENEVA 0008

EXDIS/SALT

DEPT ALSO PASS DOD

SPECAT EXCLUSIVE FOR SECDEF

E.O. 11652: XGDS-1 TAGS: PARM

SUBJECT: POSSIBLE US DRAFT AGREEMENT (SALT TWO-501)

1. FOR THE INFORMATION OF WASHINGTON AND IN ORDER TO HAVE A COMMON REFERENCE POINT BETWEEN WASHINGTON AND THE DELEGATION, THERE FOLLOWS THE TEXT OF A DRAFT AGREEMENT ON WHICH I WAS WORKING PRIOR TO MY DEPARTURE FROM WASHINGTON. THE SUBSTANCE OF THIS TEXT WAS BASED UPON MY OWN ASSUMPTIONS OF THE POSITIONS LIKELY TO BE APPROVED FOR OUR NEGOTIATIONS HERE AND WAS DESIGNED (OF COURSE WITH THE EXCEPTION OF FOOTNOTES) FOR POSSIBLE TABLING WITH SOVDEL AS DOCUMENT FROM WHICH WE COULD NEGOTIATE. THIS TEXT TAKES INTO ACCOUNT INFORMAL COMMENTS WHICH I HAD RECEIVED UP TO THE TIME OF MY DEPARTURE FROM SOME MEMBERS OF THE VERIFICATION PANEL, BUT I DID NOT SEEK, NOR HAS TEXT RECEIVED ANY FORMAL INTERDEPARTMENTAL CLEARANCE OR APPROVAL. (IN TRANSMISSION FOOTNOTES ANNOTATING TEXT ARE CONTAINED AT END OF TEXT.)

AGREEMENT (1) BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA AND THE UNION OF SOVIET SOCIALIST REPUBLICS ON THE LIMITATION OF STRATEGIC OFFENSIVE ARMS
SECRET

PAGE 02 SALT T 00008 01 OF 04 012008Z

THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA AND THE UNION OF SOVIET SOCIALIST REPUBLICS, HEREINAFTER REFERRED TO AS THE PARTIES, PREAMBLE

DETERMINED TO CONTINUE THEIR EFFORTS BEGUN WITH THE

TREATY ON THE LIMITATION OF ANTI BALLISTIC MISSILE SYSTEMS AND THE INTERIM AGREEMENT ON CERTAIN MEASURES WITH RESPECT TO THE LIMITATION OF STRATEGIC OFFENSIVE ARMS (2) BOTH OF WHICH ENTERED INTO FORCE ON OCTOBER 3, 1972.

MINDFUL OF THEIR OBLIGATIONS UNDER ARTICLE VI OF THE

TREATY ON THE NON PROLIFERATION OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS, (3)

CONVINCED THAT THE LIMITATIONS ONSTRATEGIC ARMS IN THIS

AGREEMENT WILL CONTRIBUTE TO THE CREATION OF MORE FAVORABLE

CONDITIONS FOR FURTHER NEGOTIATIONS ON

LIMITING AND REDUCING STRATEGIC ARMS AS WELL AS TO THE

RELAXATION OF INTERNATIONAL TENSION AND THE STRENGTHENING OF

TRUST BETWEEN STATES (4)

CONVINCED THAT FURTHER MESSURES LIMITING STRATEGIC

OFFENSIVE ARMS WOULD BE A SUBSTANTIAL FACTOR IN LEADING TO

A DECREASE IN THE RISK OF OUTBREAK OF WAR INVOLVING

NUCLEAR WEAPONS, (5)

HAVE AGREED AS FOLLOWS:

ARTICLE I

EACH PARTY UNDERTAKES TO LIMIT STRATEGIC OFFENSIVE
ARMS AND TO ADOPT OTHER MEASURES IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE
PROVISIONS OF THIS AGREEMENT

ARTICLE II

FOR THE PURPOSE OF THIS AGREEMENT:

(A) A LAND BASED (6) INTERCONTINENTIAL BALLISTIC

MISSILE (ICBM) IS ANY LAND BASED BALLISTIC

MISSILE CAPABLE OF RANGES IN EXCESS OF THE

SHORTEST DISTANCE BETWEEN THE NORTHEASTERN

BORDER OF THE CONTINENTAL US AND THE

NORTHWESTERN BORDER OF THE USSR (7). (5,000 KILOMETERS)

(B) A SUBMARINE LAUNCHED BALLISTIC MISSILE (SLBM)

IS ANY BALLISTIC MISSILE CAPABLE OF RANGES IN

EXCESS OF 150 KILOMENTERS AND EITHER INSTALLED ON A

NUCLEAR POWERED SUBMARINE OR FIRST FLIGLT TESTED

SINCE 1965 AND INSTALLED ON ANY SUBMARINE

REGARDLESS OF TYPE. (8)

SECRET

PAGE 03 SALT T 00008 01 OF 04 012008Z

(C) HEAVY BOMBERS CURRENTLY CONSIST OF: FOR THE UNITED STATES, B-52 AND B-1 BOMBER AIRCRAFT; AND FOR THE SOVIET UNION, TUPOLEV 95 AND MYASISHCHEV BOMBER AIRCRAFT AND TUPOLEV VARIABLE GEOMETRY BOMBER AIRCRAFT (BACKFIRE). FUTURE TYPES OF AIRCRAFT TO BE INCLUDED AS HEAVY BOMBERS SHALL BE THE SUBJECT OF CONSULTATION ON A CASE BY CASE BASIS.(9)

(D) AN AIR LAUNCHED BALLISTIC MISSILE (ALBM) IS ANY BALLISTIC MISSILE INSTALLED IN OR ON A HEAVY BOMBER AND CAPABLE OF RANGES IN EXCESS OF 600 KILOMETERS. (10) (11)

(E) A MISSILE LAUNCHER IS ANY DEVICE OR EQMUOPMENT CAPABLE OF LAUNCHING A MISSILE.

(F) A REENTRY VEHICLE IS ANY DEVICE WHICH IS CAPABLE OF CARRYING A NUCLEAR WARHEAD FROM ABOVE THE ATMOSPHERE TO A POINT WITHIN THE ATMOSPHERE.

(G) A MULTIPLE INDEPENDENTLY TARGETABLE REENTRY

VEHICLE (MIRV) SYSTEM IS ANY DISPENSING

MECHANISM, TOGETHER WITH ITS REENTRY VEHICLES,

WHICH IS CAPABLE OF RELEASING TWO OR MORE

INDEPENDENTLY TARGETABLE REENTRY VEHICLES FROM A

BALLISTIC MISSILE. REENTRY VEHICLES ARE CONSIDERED TO BE

INDEPENDENTLY TARGETABLE IF BOTH THEIR DOWN RANGE AND CROSS

RANGE SEPARATIONS AT IMPACT CAN BE CONTROLLED

INDEPENDENTLY.

(H) AN ICBM, SLBM OR ALBM SHALL BE CONSIDERED TO

BE EQUIPPED WITH A MIRV SYSTEM IF ITS

BOOSTER HAS BEEN FLIGHT TESTED WITH A MIRV SYSTEM(12)

(I) A HEAVY ICBM IS ANY ICBM HAVING A VOLUME (THROW WEIGHT) (SIZE) PAYLOAD) GREATER THAN THE LARGEST (NON

ARTICLE III

HEAVY) LIGHT ICBM CURRENTLY DEPLOYED.(13)

1. FROM OCTOBER 3, 1977 EACH PARTY UNDERTAKES TO LIMIT ICBM, SLBM, AND ALBM LAUNCHERS AND HEAVY BOMBERS TO AN AGGREAGATE NUMBER OF 2,400. WITHIN THIS LIMITATION AND SUBJECT TO THE LIMITATION OF PARAGRAPH 1 OF ARTICLE VI EACH PARTY WILL BE FREE TO DETERMINE THE COMPOSITION OF THE AGGREGATE AMONG ICBM, SLBM AND ALBM LAUNCHERS AND **HEAVY BOMBERS.(14)**

SECRET

PAGE 04 SALT T 00008 01 OF 04 012008Z

SECRET

PAGE 01 SALT T 00008 02 OF 04 012039Z

60

ACTION SS-25

INFO OCT-01 ISO-00 SSO-00 NSCE-00 DODE-00 CIAE-00 INRE-00

ACDE-00 /026 W

----- 127824

P 011655Z FEB 75

FM USDEL SALT TWO GENEVA

TO SECSTATE WASHDC PRIORITY 2389

S E C R E T SECTION 2 OF 4 GENEVA 0008

EXDIS/SALT

DEPT ALSO PASS DOD

SPECAT EXCLUSIVE FOR SECDEF

2. (A) THE LIMITATION SET FORTH IN THIS ARTICLE

SHALLA PPLY TO (15):

(1) FIXED ICBM (16) LAUNCHERS THAT ARE EITHER IPERATIONAL

OR UNDER CONSTRUCTION;

(2) MOBILE ICBM LAUNCHERS (17) WHEN SUCH LAUNCHERS

REACH OPERATING UNITS OR BASES; (18)

(3) SLBM LAUNCHERS WHEN THE SUBMARINE CARRYING

SUCH SLBM LAUNCHERS BEGINS SEA TRIALS:

(4) HEAVY BOMBERS THAT ARE EITHER OPERATIONAL

OR UTILIZED AS TRAINING AIRCRAFT WHEN SUCH BOMBERS REACH OPERATING BASES.

(5) ALBM LAUNCHERS WHEN THE HEAVY BOMBER

EQUIPPED WITH SUCH LAUNCHERS REACHES AN

OPERATING BASE:

(B) IN ADDITION, THE LIMITATION SET FORTH IN

THIS ARTICLE SHALL APPLY TO ICBM, SLBM AND ALBM LAUNCHERS

AND HEAVY BOMBERS WHICH ARE:

(1) UNDERGOING OVERHAUL, REPAIR OF

CONVERSION(19)

- (2) IN STORAGE OR RESERVE(20).
- 3. IN THE CASE OF ALBM LAUNCHERS, EACH OF SUCH LAUNCHERS

INSTALLED ON $\,$ A HEAVY BOMBER SHALL BE INCLUDED IN THE

SECRET

PAGE 02 SALT T 00008 02 OF 04 012039Z

AGGREGATE LIMITATION SET FORTH IN THIS ARTICLE(21)

ARTICLE IV

1. WITHIN THE AGGREGATE LIMITATION SET FORTH IN ARTICLE III, EACH PARTY UNDERTAKES TO LIMIT LAUNCHERS FOR LAUNCHING ICBMS, SLBM AND ALBMS EQUIPPED WITH MIRV SYSTEMS(22) TO AN AGGREGATE NUMBER OF 1,320 (23). WITHIN THIS LIMITATION AND SUBJECT TO THE LIMITATION OF PARAGRAPH 1 OF ARTICLE VI EACH PARTY SHALL BE FREE TO DETERMINE THE COMPOSITION OF THE AGGREGATE AMONG ICBM, SLBM AND ALBM LAUNCHERS(24).

2. THE PPRVISIONS OF PARAGRAPHS 2 AND 3 OF

ARTICLE III SHALL APPLY WHERE APPROPRIATE FOR THE PURPOSE OF DETERMINING THE AGGREGATE NUMBER SET FORTH IN PARAGRAPH 1 OF THIS ARTICLE.

3. WITH RESPECT TO THE CONVERSION OF LAUNCHERS FOR MISSILES NOT EQUIPPED WITH MIRV SYSTEMS TO LAUNCHERS FOR MISSILES EQUIPPED WITH MIRV SYTEMS, THE LIMITATION SET FORTH IN THIS ARTICLE SHALL APPLY TO (25):

- (A) FIXED ICBM LAUNCHERS WHEN CONVERSION BEGINS;
- (B) MOBILE ICBM LUANCHERS WHEN SUCH LAUNCHERS REACH OPERATING UNITS OR BASES;
- (C) SLBM LAUNCHERS WHEN THE SUBMARINE CARRYING SUCH

LAUNCHERS RESUMES OPERATIONAL DEPLOYMENT;

(D) ALBM LAUNCHERS WHEN THE HEAVY BOMBER EQUIPPED WITH

SUCH LAUNCHERS REACHES AN OPERATING

BASE.

ARTICLE V

1. TO ENHANCE ASSURANCE OF THE EFFECTOVENESS OF THE LIMITATIONS SET FORTH IN THIS AGREEMENT, THE PARTIES UNDERTAKE TO:(26) $(\ {\rm TO}\ {\rm BE}\ {\rm AGREED})$

ARTICLE VI

- 1. THE PARTIES UNDERTAKE NOT TO START CONSTRUCTION OF ADDITIONAL FIXED ICBM LAUNCHERS OR TO RELOCATE EXISTING FIXED LAUNCHERS.(27).
- 2. THE PARTIES UNDERTAKE NOT TO CONVERT LAUNCHERS FOR (NON HEAVY) LIGHT ICBMS OR FOR ICBMS OF OLDER TYPES DEPLOYED PRIOR TO 1964, INTO LAUNCHERS FOR HEACY ICBMS OF TYPES DEPLOYED AFTER THAT TIME (28)
- 3. EACH PARTY UNDERTAKES NOT TO INCREASE THE ORIGINAL LENGTH SECRET

PAGE 03 SALT T 00008 02 OF 04 012039Z

OR DIAMETER OF ANY FIXED ICBM SILO LAUNCHERS BY MORE THAN 15 PERCENT . ANY SUCH INCREASE SHALL BE LIMITED TO ONE DIMENSION, EITHER LENGTH OR DIAMETER.(29)

- 4. THE PARTIES UNDERTAKE NOT TO HAVE SIMULTANEOUSLY UNDER CONSTRUCTION SLBM, MOBILE ICBM, OR ALBM LAUNCHERS OR HEAVY BOMBERS IN EXCESS OF A NUMBER CONSISTENT WITH A NORMAL CONSTRUCTION, MODERNIZATION AND REPLACEMENT SCHEDURE.(30)
- 5. EACH PARTY UNDERTAKES:
- (A) NOT TO SUPPLY ICBM DEPLOYMENT FIELDS, UNITS
 OR BASES WITH MORE THAN ONE MISSILE FOR EACH LAUNCHER,
 PLUS AN ADDITIONAL NUMBER OF MISSILES CONSISTENT WITH NORMAL
 MAINTENANCE, TRAINING, AND REPLACEMENT REQUIREMENTS;
 (B) NOT TO PROVIDE STORAGE FOR ADDITIONAL MISSILES AT
- ICBM LAUNCH SITES;
- (C) NOT TO PROVIDE ICBM LAUNCHERS WITH RAPID RELOAD CAPABILITIES.

ARTICLE VII

- 1. THE AGGREGATE LIMITATIONS SET FORTH IN ARTICLES III AND IV SHALL NOT APPLY TO ICBM AND SLBM LAUNCHERS USED ONLY FOR RESEARCH, DEVELOPMENT, TESTING OR TRAINING, AND LAUNCHERS FOR SPACE FLIGHTS.(31) THE TOTAL NUMBER OF LAUNCHERS FOR SUCH PRUPOSES SHALL NOT EXCEED --- FOR EACH PARTY.(32)
- 2. THE PARTIES AGREE THAT THERE WILL BE NO SIGNIFICANT INCREASE IN THE NUMBER OF RESEARCH, DEVELOPMENT, TEST AND TRAINING LAUNCHERS FOR HEAVY LAND BASED ICBMS AND THAT CONSTRUCTION OR CONVERSION OF ICBM LAUNCHERS AT TEST RANGES SHALL BE UNDERTAKEN ONLY FOR PURPOSES OF RESEARCH, DEVELOPMENT, TESTING OR TRAINING.(33)
 (THIS DRAFT CONTAINS NO ARTICLE BANNING "OTHER SYSTMES" SUCH AS CRUISE MISSILES, BALLISTIC MISSILES ON WATERBORNE VEHICLES OTHER THAN SUBMARINES AND BALLISTIC MISSILES ON THE SEABED IN THE 12 MILE ZONE AND ON THE BEDS O FINTERNAL WATERS. SUCH AN ARTICLE COULD BE DEVELOPED AT A LATER STAGE

TO INCLUDE SUCH SYSTEMS AND ANY OTHER AGREED LIMITATIONS.)

ARTICLE VIII

SUBJECT TO THE PROVISIONS OF THIS AGREEMENT, MODERNIZATION AND REPLACEMENT OF STRATEGIC OFFENSIVE ARMS MAY BE SECRET

PAGE 04 SALT T 00008 02 OF 04 012039Z

CARRIED OUT.(34)

ARTICLE IX

- 1. THE PARTIES UNDERTAKE TO BEGIN AT THE EARLIEST PRACTIVABLE DATE FOLLOWING THE ENTRY INTO FORCE OF THIS AGREEMENT ACTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ON REDUCTIONS OF THE AGGREGATE LIMITATIONS ESTABLISHED IN ARTICLES III AND IV OF THIS AGREEMENT, AS WELL AS ON OTHER LIMITATIONS OF STRATEGIC ARMS.(35)
- 2. NO LATER THAN THREE YEARS PRIOR TO THE EXPIRATION OF THIS AGREEMENT THE PARTIES SHALL TOGETHER CONDUCT A REVIEW OF THIS AGREEMENT.(36)

SECRET

PAGE 01 SALT T 00008 03 OF 04 012113Z

60

ACTION SS-25

INFO OCT-01 ISO-00 SSO-00 NSCE-00 DODE-00 CIAE-00 INRE-00

ACDE-00 /026 W

----- 127957

P 011655Z FEB 75

FM USDEL SALT TWO GENEVA

TO SECSTATE WASHDC PRIORITY 2390

S E C R E T SECTION 3 OF 4 GENEVA 0008

EXDIS/SALT

DEPT ALSO PASS DOD

SPECAT EXLCUSIVE FOR SECDEF

ARTICLE X

MISSILE LAUNCHERS AND HEAVY BOMBERS IN EXCESS OF THE AGGREGATE LIMITATIONS SPECIFIED IN ARTICLE III AND IV OF THIS AGREEMENT, AS WELL AS MISSILE LAUNCHERS PROHIBITED BY THIS AGREEMENT, SHALL BE DESTROYED OR DISMANTLYED UNDER AGREED PROCEDURES. ADDITIONALLY, UNTIL A MISSILE LAUNCHER SUBJECT TO THE AGGREGATE LIMITATION OF ARTICLE IV I S DESTROYED OR DISMANTLED PURSUANT TO AGREED PROCEDURES IT SHALL CONTINUE TO

SUBJECT TO SUCH LIMILATIONS.(37)

ARTICLE XI

1. FOR THE PUROPOSE OF PORVIDING ASSURANCE OF COMPLIANCE WITH THE PROVISIONS OF THIS AGREEMENT.

EACH PARTY SHALL USE NATIONAL TECHNICAL MENAS OF VERIFICATION AT ITS DISPOSAL IN A MANNER CONSISTENT WITH GENERALLY RECOGNIZED PRINCIPLES OF INTERNATIONAL LAW.

- 2. EACH PARTY UNDERTAKES NOT TO INTERFERE WITH THE NATIONAL TECHNICAL MENAS OF VERIFICATION OF THE OTHER PARTY OPERATING IN ACCORDANCE WITH PARAGRAPH 1 OF THIS ARTICLE (38).
- 3. EACH PARTY UNDERTAKES NOT TO USE DELIBERATE CONCEALMENT MEASURES OR FLIGHT TEST PRACTICES WHICH IMPEDE SECRET

PAGE 02 SALT T 00008 03 OF 04 012113Z

VERIFICATION BY NATIONAL TECHNICAL MENAS OF COMPLIANCE WITH THE PROVISIONS OF THIS AGREEMENT. THIS OBLIGATION SHALL NOT REQUIRE CHANGES IN CONSTRUCTION, ASSEMBLY, CONVERSION, OVERHAUL, OR FLIGHT TEST PRACTICES IN USE PRIOR TO THE DATE OF THE ENTRY INTO FORCE OF THE INTERIM AGREEMENT.(39)

ARTICLE XII

- 1. TO PROMOTE THE OBJECTIVES AND IMPLEMENTATION OF THE PROVISIONS OF THIS AGREEMENT, THE PARTIES SHALL USE THE STANDING CONSULTATIVE COMMISSION ESTABLISHED BY THE MEMORANDUM OF UNDERSTANDING BETWEEN THE GOVERNMENT OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA AND THE GOVERNMENT OF THE UNION OF SOVIET SOCIALIST REPUBLICS REGARDING THE ESTABLISHMENT OF A STANDING CONSULTATIVE COMMISSION, SIGNED DECEMBER 21, 1972.
- 2. WITHIN THE FRAME WORK OF THE STANDING CONSULTATIVE COMMISSION, WITH RESPECT TO THIS AGREEMENT, THE PARTIES SHALL:
- (A) AT THE FIRST SCC SESSION FOLLOWING THE ENTRY INTO FORCE OF THIS AGREEMENT, AND TWICE EACH YEAR THEREAFTER, EXCHANGE INFORMATION ON THE NUMBERS BY TYPE OF THOSE ARMS LIMITED BY THIS AGREEMENT, AS DETERMINED BY ARTICLES III AND IV;
- (B) AGREE UPON PROCEDURES AND DATES FOR DESTRUCTION , DISMANTLING, AND REPLACEMENT, WITH NOTIFICATION OF ACTIONS TAKEN BEING GEVEN TWICE ANNUALLY,(40) OF STARTEGIC OFFENSIVE ARMS IN CASES PROVIDED FOR BY THE PROVISIONS OF THIS AGREEMENT;(41)
- (C) CONSIDER QUESTIONS CONCERNING COMPLIANCE WITH THE OBLIGATIONS ASSUMED AND RELATED

SITUATIONS WHICH MAY BE CONSIDERED AMBIGUOUS;

- (D) PROVIDE ON A VOLUNTARY BASIS SUCH INFORMATION AS EITHER PARTY CONSIDERS NECESSARY TO ASSURE CONFIDENCE IN COMPLIANCE WITH THE OBLIGATIONS ASSUMED;
- (E) CONSIDER QUESTIONS INVOLVING UNINTENDED INTERFERENCE WITH NATIONAL TECHNICAL MEANS OF

VERIFICATION;

(F) CONSIDER POSSIBLE CHANGES IN THE STRAGEGIC

SITUATION WHICH HAVE A BERARING ON THE PROVISIONS OF THIS AGREEMENT;

(G) CONSIDER, AS APPROPRIATE, POSSILBLE PROPOSALS FOR

FURTHER INCREASING THE VIABILITY OF THIS AGREEMENT,

SECRET

PAGE 03 SALT T 00008 03 OF 04 012113Z

INCLUDING PROPOSALS FOR AMENDMENTS IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE PROVISIONS OF THIS AGREEMENT:

(H) CONSIDER, AS APPRPOPRIATE, PROPOSALS FOR

FURTHER MEASURES LIMITING STRATEGIC ARMS.(42)

ARTICLE XIII

EITHER PARTY MAY PROPOSE AMENDMENTS TO THIS AGREEMENT. AGREED AMENDMENTS SHALL ENTER INTO FORCE IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE PROCEDURES GOVERNING THE ENTRY INTO FORCE OF THIS AGREEMENT.(43)

ARTICLE XIV

EACH PARTY SHALL, IN EXERCISING ITS NATIONAL SOVEREIGNTY, HAVE THE RIGHT TO WITHDRAW FROM THIS AGREEMENT IF IT DECIDES THAT EXTRAORDINARY EVENTS RELATED TO THE SUBJECT MATTER OF THIS AGREEMENT HAVE JEOPARDIZED ITS SUPREME INTERESTS. IT SHALL GIVE NOTICE OF ITS DECISION TO THE OTHER PARTY SIX MONTHS PRIOR TO WITHDRAWAL FORM THE AGREEMENT. SUCH NOTICE SHALL INCLUDE A STATEMENT OF THE EXTROARDINARY EVENTS THE NOTIFYING PARTY RAGARDS AS HANING JEOPARDIZED ITS SUPREME INTERESTS.(44)

ARTICLE XV

1. (THIS TREATY SHALL BE SUBJECT TO RATIFICATION IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE CONSITUTIONAL PROCEDURES OF EACH PARTY. THE TREATY SHALL ENTER INTO FORCE ON THE DAY OF THE EXCHANGE OF INSTRUMENTS OF RATIFICATION) (45) (THIS AGREEMENT SHALL ENTER INTO FORCE UPON EXCHANGE OF WRITTEN NOTICES OF ACCEPTANCE BY EACH PARTY) (46).

2. THIS AGREEMENT SHALL REMAIN IN FORCE UNTIL DECEMBER 31, 1985 UNLESS REPLACED EARLIER BY AN AGREEMENT FURTHER LIMITING STRATEGIC OFFENSIVE ARMS.(47)

SECRET

PAGE 01 SALT T 00008 04 OF 04 012334Z

66

ACTION SS-25

INFO OCT-01 ISO-00 SSO-00 NSCE-00 DODE-00 CIAE-00 INRE-00

ACDE-00 /026 W ----- 128311

P 011655Z FEB 75 FM USDEL SALT TWO GENEVA TO SECSTATE WASHDC PRIORITY 2391

SECRETSECTION 4 OF 4 SALT TWO GENEVA 00008

EXDIS/SALT

DEPT ALSO PASS DOD SPECAT EXCLUSIVE FOR SECDEF

HERE FOLLOWS FOOTNOTES OF TEXT:

- (1) IN THIS TEXT THE TERM" AGREEMENT" SHALL BE USED WITHOUT PREJUDICE AS TO WHETHER THE TREATY FORM OR THE EXECUTIVE AGREEMENT FORM SHOULD ULITMATLEY BE UTILIZED.
- (2) THE PREAMBULAR REFERENCE RECOGNIZES THE INTERIM AGREEMENT. AN OPERATIVE ARTICLE STATEING THAT IT SHALL CONTINUE IN FORCE COULD BE INCLUDED. BUT IT WOULD BE LEGALLY SUPERFLOUS.
- (3) THIS PREAMBULAR PARAGRAPH IS IDENTICAL TO THE FOURTH PREAMBULAR PARAGRAPH IN TH ABM TREATY AND THE THIRD PREAMBULAR PARAGRAPH IN THE INTERIM AGREEMENT.
- (4) THIS PREAMBULAR PARAGRAPH IS BASED ON THE SECOND PREAMBLAR PARAGRAPH IN THE INTERIM AGREEMENT.
- (5) THIS PREAMBULAR PARAGRAPH IS BASED ON THE SECOND PREAMBULAR PARAGRAPH OF THE ABM TREATY.
- (6) THE FORMULATION- INCLUDING THE WORDS " LAND BASED"-PROVIDES THAT A SLBM AND AN ALBM CANNOT ALSO BE AN ICBM AND THEREFORE ARE NOT CONSTRAINED BY SECRET

PAGE 02 SALT T 00008 04 OF 04 012334Z

LIMITATIONS AFFECTING ONLY ICBMS. THIS FORMULATION WAS CONTAINED IN THE SOVIET DRAFT OF OCTOBER 9, 1973.

- (7) THIS LANGUAGE DEFINING THE RANGE OF AN ICBM IS FROM AGREED STATEMENT H ASSOCIATED WITH THE INTERIM AGREEMENT. INASMUCH AS THE DISTANCE REFERRED TO THEREIN CAN BE MEASURED DIFFERENTLY, PRODUCING RESULTS REANGING BETWEEN 5,431 AND 5,505 KILOMENTERS, IT WOUD BE PREFERABLE TO HAVE A PRECISE FIGURE.
- (8) THIS FORMULATION IS CONSISTENT WIT PARAGRAPH I, 2 OF THE SCC PROCEDURES FOR STRATEGIC OFFENSIVE ARMS WHICH HAS THE THE EFFECT OF PROVIDING THAT ANY SLBM, REGARDLESS OF RANGE, INSTALLED ON A NUCLEAR POWERED SUBMARINE OR FIRST FLIGHT-TESTED SINCE 1965, IS A STRATEGIC BALLISTIC MISSILE LIMITED BY THE INTERIM AGREEMENT. THIS ABOVE FORMLATION

WOULD EXLUDE SLBMS ON THE SOVIET G-CLASS SUBMARINE. THE SUBROC MISSILE ANTEDATES 1965 BUT COULD BE INSTALLED ON A NUCLEAR POWERED SUBMARINE. THE RANGE EXCLUSION IS DESIGNED TO EXCLUDE SUBROC BUT ICLUDE SS-NX-13

- (9) THE TERM "HEAVH BOMBER" WAS AGREED TO BY THE SOVETS AT VLADIVOSTOK. DURING SALT ONE THE US AND THE SOVIETS AGREED TO THE INCLUSION OF THE B-52, THE TUPOLEV 95 AND THE MYASISHCHEV AS STRAGEGIC BOMBERS. BACKFIRE AND B-1 WERE NOT CONSIDERED. THE TIRD SENTENCE OF THIS DEFINITION IS SIMILAR TO LANGUAGE USED BY THE US IN ITS AUGUST 4, 1970 PROPOSAL AT SALT ONE.
- (10) THE 600 KILOMENTER RANGE LIMIT EXEMPTS THE SHORT RANGE ATTACK MISSILE FROM THE LIMIT ON AIR TO SURFACE BALLISTIC MISSILES.
- (11) THE EFFECT OF THE LANGUAGE OF SUBPARGRAPH (D) WOULD BE TO ESTABLISH THE POINT THAT THE LANGUAGE OF SUB PARAGRAPH 2A OF THE US SOVIET AIDE- MEMOIRE OF DECEMBER 10, 1974 SHOULD NOT BE INTERPRETED TO MEAN THAT THE 600 KILOMENTER LIMITATION APPLIES TO BOTH BALLISTIC AND CURISE MISSILES. AS WORDED, SUBPARAGRAPH (D) WOULD PROVIDE THAT BALLISTIC MISSILES (INCLUDING SECRET

PAGE 03 SALT T 00008 04 OF 04 012334Z

THOSE OF INTERCONTINENTAL RANGE BECAUSE ICBMS ARE DEFINED AS LAND BASED) ON AIRCRAFT OTHER THAN HEAVY BOMBERS WOULD NOT BE STRATEGIC OFFENSIVE ARMS AND THEREFORE WOULD NOT BE LIMITED. (12) MIRV COUNTING RULE #4. THIS FORMULATION WOULD PROVIDE THAT ANY ICBM, SLBM OR ALBM DEPLOYED WITH A BOOSTER WHICH HAS BEEN FLIGHT TESTED ONCE WITH A MIRV SYSTEM WOULD BE CONSIDERED TO BE A MISSILE EQUIPPED WITH A MIRV SYSTEM FOR THE PRUPOSE OF THE IRV AGGREGATE LIMITATION. (13) THIS DEFINITION IS CONSISTENT WITH US UNILATERAL STATEMENT D ASSOCIATED WITH THE INTERIM AGREEMENT. IT SHOULD BE MADE CLEAR IN THE NEGOTIATING RECORD THAT THE SS-19 IS THE DIVIDING LINE BETWEEN A LIGHT (NON HEAVY) AND A HEAVY ICBM. (14) THE SECOND SENTENCE OF THIS PARAGRAPH IS NOT NECESSARY FROM A LEGAL STANDPOINT AS FREEDOM TO MIX WOULD EXIST IF THE AGREEMENT WAS SILENT ON THIS POINT. ITS INCLUSION IS CONSISTENT WITH SUBPARAGRAPH 2(B) OF THE US- SOVIET AIDE MEMOIRE OF DECEMBER 10, 1974 AND CLARIFIES THE RIGHT TO DETERMINE THE COMPOSITION OF THE AGGREGATE. ON THE OTHER HAND, SHOULD THE US AND THE SOVIETS WISH TO RESTRICT FREEDOM TO MIX IN A FUTURE AGREEMENT, THE INCLUSION OF KTHIS PROVISION IN THIS AGREEMENT COULD MAKE SUCH A RESTIRCTIO MORE DIFFICULT TO NEGOTIATE. IN ADDITION, INCLUSION OF

THIS BRACKETED SENTENCE COULD UNDERCUT US EFFORTS TO TO INCLUDE CERTAIN COUNTING RULES TO ENHANCE VERIFICATION. (15) THE PROVISIONS OF PARAGRAPHS 2 AND 3 OF ARTICLES III AND IV OF THIS DRAFT, THE PRUPOSE OF WHICH ARE TO ESSENTIALLY DETERMINE THE OPERATIONAL STATUS OF A SYSTEM, ARE NTENDED TO BE ILLUSTRATIVE. IT MAY PROVE DESIRABLE TO STATE SRTICLES III AND IV IN BROAD TERMS WITH SUCH PROVISIONS IN AN ANNEX OR PROTOCOL TO THE AGREEMENT OR IN AN AGREED STATEMENT. (16) THE TERM " LAND BASED"" NEED NOT BE USED HERE OR SUBSEQUENTLY TO MODIFY ICBM BECAUSE IT IS INCLUDED IN

(17) IF LAND AND AIR MOBILES WERE TO BE BANNED ALL THE PROVISIONS- WITH THE EXCEPTION OF THE PROVISIONS STATING THE BAN- FOR LAND MOBILE ICBMS AND ALBMS WOULD BE DELETED.

SECRET

THE DEFINITION.

PAGE 04 SALT T 00008 04 OF 04 012334Z

- (18) SINCE IT IS UNCERTAN AS TO WHETHER MOBILE ICBM UNITS WILL OPERATE FROM RECOGNIZABLE OPERATING OR SUPPORT BASES, BOTH HAVE BEEN SPECIFIED HERE.
- (19) IT WOULD APPEAR THAT IN GENERAL THE TERM "CONVERSION" AS IT APPERARS IN THE ABM TREATY (ARTICLE II, 2(D) AND THE INTERIM AGREEMENT (ARTICLE II, AGREED STATEMENT L) IS INTENDED TO MENA THE ALTERATION OF A LAUNCHER TO CARRY A DIFFERENT MISSILE. IT IS INTENDED TO HAVE THAT MENAING HERE ALSO WHETHER OR NOT SUCH ALTERATION IS OBSERVABLE, (I.E. MM II/III, SS-11/SS-17).
- (20) THE TERM " MOTHBALLED" WAS USED IN PARAGRAPH 2 OF ARTICLE II OF THE ABM TREATY AND COULD BE USED FERE IN PLACE OF "STORAGE OR RESERVE".
- (21) BASED ON THE LANGUAGE OF THE THIRD SENTENCE OF SUB-PARAGRAPH 2A OF THE US SOVIET AIDE- MEMORIE OF DECEMBER 10, 1974
- (22) THE LANGUAGE OF THE US SOVIET AIDE MEMOIRE OF DECEMBER 10, 1974(SUBPARAGRPHS 2A AND 2C) COULD POSSILBY BE CONSTRUED SO AS NOT TO INCLUDE AIR TO SUFRACE MISSILES WITHIN THE MIRV AGGREGATE LIMITATION.
- (23) SINCE NEITHER PATY WILL REACH THE AGGREAGTE LIMIT OF 1,320 SET FORTH IN THIS ARTICLE PRIOR TO THE EXPIRATION OF THE INTERIM AGREEMENT, THIS LIMIT COULD COME INTO EFFECT UPON ENTRY INTO FORCE OF THIS AGREEMENT.
- AS WRITTEN, THE EFFECT OF TIS ARTICLE IS TO BRING INTO FORCE THE MIRV AGGREGAGE LIMITATION AS WELL AS THE ASSOCIATED MIRV VERIFICATION PROVISION (ARICLE V), UPON ENTRY INTO FORCE OF THIS AGREEMENT.
- (24) THIS PROVISION IS CONSISTENT WITH SUPBARAPTAPH 2(C) OF THE US- SOVIET AIDE MEMOIRE OF DECEMBER 10, 1974. ALSO SEE FOOTNOTE 14.
- (25) SEE FOOTNOTE 15.
- (26) THIS PHRASE IS BASED ON THE INTRODUCTORY CLAUSE IN

ARTICLE VI OF THE BM TREATY. AS AN ALTERNATIVE, THE PROVISIONS IN THIS PARAGRAPHS COULD BE TRATED IN AN ANNEX, PROTOCOL OR AGREED STATEMENT AS IN THE CASE OF THE PROVISIONS REFERRED TO IN FOOTNOTES 15 AND 25.

(27) IDENTICAL TO ARTICLE I OF THE INTERIM AGREEMENT EXCEPT FOR OMMISSION OF THE DATE, THE TERM "LAND BASED" AND THE ADDITION OF THE PHRASE "OR TO RELOCATE EXISTING FIXED LAUNCHERS". SECRET

THE PRUPOSE OF THE LATTER CHANGE IS TO CODIFY THE UNDERSTNADING

PAGE 05 SALT T 00008 04 OF 04 012334Z

OF THE PARTIES AT SSLAT ONE THAT SILO RELOCATION IS PRO-HIBITED. THIS LANGUAGE COULD CREATE DIFFUCULTIES WITH RESPECT TO THE REPLACEMENT OF A SILO LANCHER IN AN EXISTING HOLE. BUT THIS PROBLEM COULD BE TREATED IN THE NEGOTIATING RECORD. IF THE SOVIETS OBJECT TO THE ADDITIONAL PHRASE, THIS INTERPRETATION COULD BE TREATED IN A COMMON UNDERSTANDING. THE WORD " FIXED " WOLD BE DELETED IF MOBILES ARE BANNED. (28) IDENTICAL TO ARTICLE HOF THE INTERIM AGREEMENT EXCEPT FOR DELETION OF THE TERM " LAND BASED" AND THE INCLUSION OF THE ALTERNATIVE " NON HEAVY". (29) THIS PROVISION IS BASED ON AGREED STATEMENT J AND COMMON UNDERSTANDING A RELATED TO THE INTERIM AGREEMENT AND IS SUPPORTED BY PARAGRAPH 3 OF THE US - SOVIET AIDE MEMORIE OF DECEMBER 10, 1974. THE SECOND SENTENCE OF THIS PROVISION IS CONSISTENT WITH THE SOVIET POSITION AT VALDIVOSTOK AND WITH TESTIMONY PRESENTED BY ADMININSTRATION WITNESSES DURING DISCUSSIONS OF THIS ISSUE BY THE HOUSE AND SENATE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEES IN THE CURSE OF CONSIDERATION OF THE SALT ONE AGREEMENTS IN 1972. IN SUCH CONGRESSIONAL TESTIMONY ADMINISTRATION WITNESSES ALSO STATED TAHT PURSUANT OT THIS UNDERSTANDING BOTH DEPTH AND DIAMETER COLD BE INCREASE IF THE COMBINATION DID NOT EXCEED 15 PERCENT. HOWEVER, IT WOULD BE SIMPLER AND PREFERABLE IF TIS RIGHT COULD BE LIMITED TO ONE DIMENSION ONLY. ALSO, ONLY ONE SUCH INCREASE SHOULD BE PERMITTED; THIS COULD BE MADE CLEAR IN THE NEGOTIATING RECORD. (30) THIS PROVISION IS BASED ONTHE FIRST SENTENCE OF PARAGRAPH 8 OF THE SCC PROTOCAL ON STRATEGIC OFFENSIVE ARMS. A DEFINITION OF A " NORMAL CONSTRUCTION SCHEDULE" FOR SLBM SUBMARINES IS CONTAINED IN THE SECOND SENTENCE OF PARAGRAPH 8. NORMAL MODERNIAZATION AND REPLACEMENT SHCEDULES FOR OTHER TYPES OF STAREGIC OFFENSIVE ARMS COULD BE DISCUSSED AT THE SCC. IT SHOULD BE NOTED THERE IS NO ATTEMPT IN THIS PROVISION TO RESTRAIN CONVERSION RATES. (31) THE US USES OPERATIONAL SLBM LAUNCHERS FOR TEST AND TRAINING PURPPSES. ALBM LAUNCHERS FOR TEST AND TRAINING PURPOSES LOCATED ON AIRCRAFT WOULD BE DIFFICULT TO DIFFERENTIATE FROM OPERATIONAL LAUNCHERS. THERFORE, AS IS THE CASE WITH HEAVY BOMBERS, SUCH LAUNCHERS USED FOR TESTING AND TRAINING PURPOSES WOULD BE INCLUDED IN THE AGGREGATE. SECRET

PAGE 06 SALT T 00008 04 OF 04 012334Z

THE SOVIETS IN ARTICLE XII OF THEIR OCTOBER 9, 1973 DRAFT INCLUDED LAUNCHERS FOR SPACE FLIGHTS. AGREED STATEMENT L PROVIDE FOR " NO SIGNIFICANT INCLRASE " IN THE TOTAL NUMBER OF TEST AND TRAINING LAUNCHERS. AS AN ALTERNATIVE, THIS LANGUATE COULD BE USED INSTEAD OF A FIXED NUMBER IN THE SECOND SENTENCE OF THIS PROVISION. ALSO, IT MIGHT BE DESIRABLE FOR THE PARTIES TO DESIGNATE IN A COMMON UNDERSTNADING THEIR CURRENT TEST RANGES AND TO AGREE TO NOTIFY EACH OTHER AT THE SCC WITH RESPECT TO THE LOCATION OF FUTURE TEST RANGES. (33) THIS PROVISION IS BASED ON AGREED STATEMENT L ASSOCIATED WITH THE INTERIM AGREEMENT. THE TERM " MODERN" MODIFYING "HEAVY" IS DELETED. IT SHOULD BE NOTED THAT SINCE CONSTRUCTION OF NEW OPERATIONAL FIXED ICBM LAUNCHERS WAS TERMINATED BY THE INTERIM AGREEMENT, IT COULD BE ARGUED THAT NO NEW ICBM LAUNCHERS NEED BE CONSTUCTED FOR PRUPOSES OF RESERARCH, DEVELOPEMNT, TESTING OR TRAINING. ON THE OTHER HAND, THE PARTIES MIGHT WISH TO RELOCATE SUCH LAUNCHERS AT FURURE TEST RANGES. (34) SIMILARTO ARTICLE IV OF THE INERIM AGREEMENT AND CONSISTENT WITH PARAGRPH 4 OF THE US- SOVEIT AIDE MEMORIE OF DECEMBER 10, QOURM IT SHOUDL BE NOTED THAT IN THE AIDE MEMORE MODERNIZAAION AND REPLACEMENT IS PREMITTED SUBJECT ONLY TO ARTICLES I AND II OF THE INTERIM AGREEMENT. (35) THE 1980-81 DATE MENTIONED IN THE VLADIVOSTOK JOINT US - SOVIET STATEMENT AND IN PARAGRAPH 6 OF THE US SOVIET AIDE MEMORE OF DECEMGER 10, 1974 IS OMITTED . IF THE SOVIETS OBJECT. THE DATE COULD BE INSERTED. (36) THREE YEARS PRIOR TO EXPIREATION (1982) WOULD COINCIDE WITH THE SECOND REWIVEW OF THE ABM TREATY PURSUANT TO PARAGRAPH 2 O F ARTICLE XIV THEREOF. (37) THIS ARTICLE IS BASED ON ARTICLE VIII OF THE ABM TRAEAY. THE SECOND SENTENCE WOULD EFFECTUATE MIVR COUNTING RULE #5. (38) THE FIRST TWO PARAGRAPHS OF THIS ARTICLE ARE IDENTICAL TO THE FIRST TWO PARAGRAPHS OF ARTICLE XII OF THE ABM TREATY AND THE

(32) THE ABM TREATY CONTAINS A SIMILAR PROVISION IN ARTICLE IV.

(39) THE TIRD PARAGRAPH OF THIS RTICLE IS IDENICAL TO THE THIRD PARAGRAPH OF ARTICLE XII OF THE ABM TREATY AND THE THIRD PARAGRAPH OF ARTICLE V OF THE INERIM AGREEMENT EXCEPT FOR THE REFSECRET

FIRST TWO PARAGRAPHS OF ARTICLE V OF THEINTERIM AGREEMENT.

PAGE 07 SALT T 00008 04 OF 04 012334Z

ERENCE TO TFLIGT TEST PRACTICES (MIRV COUNTING RULE #6) AND THE CHANGE IN THE MODIFIER FOR "PRACTICES" IN THE SECOND SENTENCE FROM "CURRENT" TO "IN USE PRIOR TO THE DATE OF THE ENTRY INTO FORCE OF THE INTERIM AGREEMEN" (WHICH IS ASSOCIATED WITH RULE #6). UNDER THE ABM TREATY AND THE INTERIM AGREEMENT, ONLY CONSTRUCTIN, ASSEMBLY, CONVERWION AND OVERHAUL PRACTICES IN USE PRIOR TO THE ENTRY INTO FORCE OF

THOSE AGREEMENTS ARE NOW PROTEDTED FORM CHANGE. THEREFORE, THE CUTOFF DATE OF THE INTERIM AGREEMENT COLD BE JUSTIFIED AS TO THOSE PRACTICES.

- (40) CONSISTENT WITH PARAGRAPH I, 6 OF THE SCC PROCEDURES ON STRATEGIC OFFENSIVE ARMS.
- (41) BASED ON PARAGRAPH XIII (I) (E) OF THE ABM TREATY.
- (42) PARAGRAPHS (C) (H) OF THIS ARTICLE ARE SUBSTANTIALLY THE SAME AS SUBPARAGRAPHS (A)- (D) , (F) AND (G) OF PARAGRAPH 1 OF ARTICLE XIII OF THE ABM TREATY. THE US MAY WISH TO MAKE CLEAR IN THE NEGOTIATING RECORD, IN LIEU OF LANGUAGE IN THE TEXT, THAT THE TERM " VIABILITY" EMBRACES NEW VERIFICATION PROVISIONS WHICH MAY BE NECESSITATED BY THE DEVELOPMENT OF NEW THPES OF STRATEGIC OFFENSIVE ARMS AS WELL AS OTHER MATTERS.
- (43) THIS ARTICLE IS IDENTICAL TO PARAGRAPH 2 OF ARTICLE XIV OF THE ABM TREATY.
- (44) THIS ARTICLE IS IDENTICAL TO PARAGRAPH 2 OF ARTICLE XV OF THE ABM TREATY AND PARAGRAPH 3 OF ARTICLE VIII OF THE INTERIM AGREEMENT.
- (45) THIS PARAGRPH IS IDENTICAL TO PARAGRAPH 1 OF ARTICLE XVI OF THE ABM TREATY AND WOULD BE APPROPRIATE IF THE TREATY FORM IS USED.
- (46) THIS PARAGRAPH IS BASED IN PART ON PARAGRAPH 1 OF ARTICLE VIII OF THE INTERIM AGREEMENT AND WOULD BE APPROPRIATE IF THE EXECUTIVE AGREEMENT FORM IS USED. (47) THIS PARAGRAPH IS BASED ON THE FIRST SENTENCE OF PARAGRAPH 2 OF ARTICLE VIII OF THE INTERIM AGREEMENT. JOHNSON

SECRET

<< END OF DOCUMENT >>

Message Attributes

Automatic Decaptioning: X Capture Date: 26 AUG 1999 Channel Indicators: n/a

Current Classification: UNCLASSIFIED

Concepts: AGREEMENT DRAFT, NUCLEAR ARMS CONTROL

Control Number: n/a Copy: SINGLE Draft Date: 01 FEB 1975 Decaption Date: 01 JAN 1960 Decaption Note: Disposition Action: RELEASED Disposition Action: RELEASED
Disposition Approved on Date:
Disposition Authority: GarlanWA
Disposition Case Number: n/a
Disposition Comment: 25 YEAR REVIEW
Disposition Date: 28 MAY 2004
Disposition Event:
Disposition History: n/a
Disposition Reason:
Disposition Remarks:
Document Number: 1975SALTT00008

Document Number: 1975SALTT00008 Document Source: ADS Document Unique ID: 00 Drafter: n/a

Enclosure: n/a Executive Order: 11652 XGDS-1

Errors: n/a Film Number: D750038-0248 From: SALT TWO GENEVA Handling Restrictions: n/a

Image Path:

Legacy Key: link1975/newtext/t19750287/baaaaucc.tel

Line Count: 733

Locator: TEXT ON-LINE, TEXT ON MICROFILM

Office: ACTION SS

Original Classification: SECRET Original Handling Restrictions: n/a Original Previous Classification: n/a Original Previous Handling Restrictions: n/a

Page Count: 14

Previous Channel Indicators:
Previous Classification: SECRET Previous Handling Restrictions: n/a Reference: n/a

Review Action: RELEASED, APPROVED
Review Authority: GarlanWA

Review Comment: n/a Review Content Flags: Review Date: 24 APR 2003

Review Event:

Review Exemptions: n/a
Review History: RELEASED <24 APR 2003 by GarlanWA>; APPROVED <12 AUG 2003 by GarlanWA>

Review Markings:

Margaret P. Grafeld Declassified/Released US Department of State EO Systematic Review 05 JÚL 2006

Review Media Identifier: Review Referrals: n/a Review Release Date: n/a Review Release Event: n/a **Review Transfer Date:** Review Withdrawn Fields: n/a

Secure: OPEN Status: NATIVE Subject: n/a TAGS: PARM, UR, US To: STATE

Markings: Margaret P. Grafeld Declassified/Released US Department of State EO Systematic Review 05 JUL 2006